

Supplementary File 3. Univariable logistic regression model statistics. Data are presented for all predictor variables, response thresholds, and lateral wedge insole conditions for models that correspond to the clinically-accessible (Clin) and laboratory-derived (Lab) versions of the predictor variable, respectively. Bolded odds ratio values and p-values indicate statistical significance ($p < 0.05$). Unbolded odds ratios values and p-values indicate a predictor variable of interest ($0.05 < p < 0.10$). Odds ratios values and p-values were omitted if the predictor variable did not minimally reach the threshold of interest ($p \geq 0.10$).

Response Threshold		WEDG			WEDG+V-ARCH		
		2%	6%	10%	2%	6%	10%
Age	OR						
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>						
Sex	OR					0.333	
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	(0.095, 1.173)	-
	<i>p</i>					0.087	
BMI	OR						0.802
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	(0.653, 0.985)
	<i>p</i>						0.035
FPI	OR						
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>						
NRS pain	OR						
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>						
FFI pain	OR	0.971					
	95%CI	(0.937, 1.005)	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>	0.096					
KL grade	OR	0.350	0.295	0.227		0.279	0.142
	95%CI	(0.110, 1.110)	(0.093, 0.933)	(0.061, 0.841)	-	(0.085, 0.910)	(0.027, 0.731)
	<i>p</i>	0.075	0.038	0.026		0.034	0.020
Gait speed (Clin)	OR	2.068	1.448		1.678	1.867	1.682
	95%CI	(1.282, 3.337)	(1.025, 2.045)	-	(1.137, 2.477)	(1.224, 2.847)	(1.107, 2.555)
	<i>p</i>	0.003	0.036		0.009	0.004	0.015
Knee alignment (Clin)	OR	1.184	1.224	1.208		1.212	1.382
	95%CI	(0.990, 1.416)	(1.015, 1.475)	(0.994, 1.469)	-	(1.005, 1.461)	(1.076, 1.775)
	<i>p</i>	0.065	0.034	0.057		0.044	0.011
Ankle/subtalar joint eversion (Clin)	OR						
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>						
Foot progression angle (Clin)	OR						
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>						

Gait speed (Lab)	OR	2.200	1.488	-	1.775	1.978	1.815
	95%CI	(1.332,	(1.043,	-	(1.182,	(1.277,	(1.162,
	<i>p</i>	3.633)	2.121)	-	2.665)	3.065)	2.835)
		0.002	0.028	-	0.006	0.002	0.009
Knee alignment (Lab)	OR	-	1.109	-	-	-	1.277
	95%CI	-	(0.984,	-	-	-	(1.072,
	<i>p</i>	-	1.249)	-	-	-	1.522)
		-	0.091	-	-	-	0.006
Ankle/subtalar joint eversion (Lab)	OR	-	-	-	-	-	-
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foot progression angle (Lab)	OR	-	-	-	-	-	-
	95%CI	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>p</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Abbreviations: BMI = body mass index, FFI = foot function index, FPI = foot posture index, KL = Kellgren & Lawrence, OR = odds ratio