

Supplementary Materials

DHS country data, year of survey(s) and household response rates

Country	Year(s)	HH Resp. rate (%)
Benin	2001, 2006, 2011	97.0, 99.1, 98.6
Burkina Faso	2003, 2010	99.4, 99.2
Burundi	2010	99.1
Cameroon	2004, 2011	97.6, 99.0
Chad	2004	99.4
Cote d'Ivoire	2005, 2011	95.5, 98.1
Congo DR	2007, 2013	99.3, 99.9
Congo Brazzaville	2005, 2011	99.2, 99.8
Ethiopia	2000, 2005, 2011	99.3, 98.5, 98.1
Gabon	2000, 2012	97.6, 99.3
Ghana	2003, 2008	98.7, 98.9
Guinea	2005, 2012	99.2, 99.5
Kenya	2003, 2008	96.3, 97.7
Lesotho	2004, 2010	95.2, 97.6
Liberia	2007, 2013	97.2, 99.4
Madagascar	2004, 2009	97.8, 98.8
Malawi	2000, 2004, 2010	99.0, 97.8, 98.1
Mali	2001, 2006, 2013	97.9, 98.8, 98.4
Mauritania	2001	98.4
Mozambique	2003, 2011	80.6, 99.8
Namibia	2000, 2006, 2013	96.9, 97.8, 96.9
Niger	2006, 2012	98.0, 98.0
Nigeria	2003, 2008	98.6, 98.3, 99.0
Rwanda	2000, 2005, 2010	99.7, 99.7, 99.8
Senegal	2005, 2011, 2012	98.5, 98.4, 98.7
Sierra Leone	2008, 2013	97.6, 99.3
South Africa	1998	97.0
Swaziland	2006	95.2
Tanzania	2004, 2010	98.8, 98.8
Togo	1998	98.6
Uganda	2001, 2006, 2011	95.8, 95.3, 97.5
Zambia	2002, 2007	98.2, 97.8
Zimbabwe	2006, 2011	95.0, 96.0