**Social and emotional characteristics of girls and young women with DDX3X-associated intellectual disability: A descriptive and comparative study**

Elise Ng-Cordell1,2, Anna Kolesnik-Taylor2, Sinéad O’Brien2, Duncan Astle2, Gaia Scerif3, Kate Baker2,4

1. Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver

2. MRC Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit, University of Cambridge

3. Department of Experimental Psychology, University of Oxford

4. Department of Medical Genetics, University of Cambridge

Corresponding author: Kate Baker, [kate.baker@mrc-cbu.cam.ac.uk](mailto:kate.baker@mrc-cbu.cam.ac.uk)

**Supplementary Material**

Supplementary Information 1. Genetic diagnoses in the ID-comparison group

Supplementary Information 2. Participants’ gene variant information

Supplementary Information 3. ADI score profiles – Current

Supplementary Information 4. ADI score profiles – Most Abnormal / age 5

Supplementary Information 5. Scatterplots for within-group correlations

Supplementary Information 6. Regression models with group and interaction terms

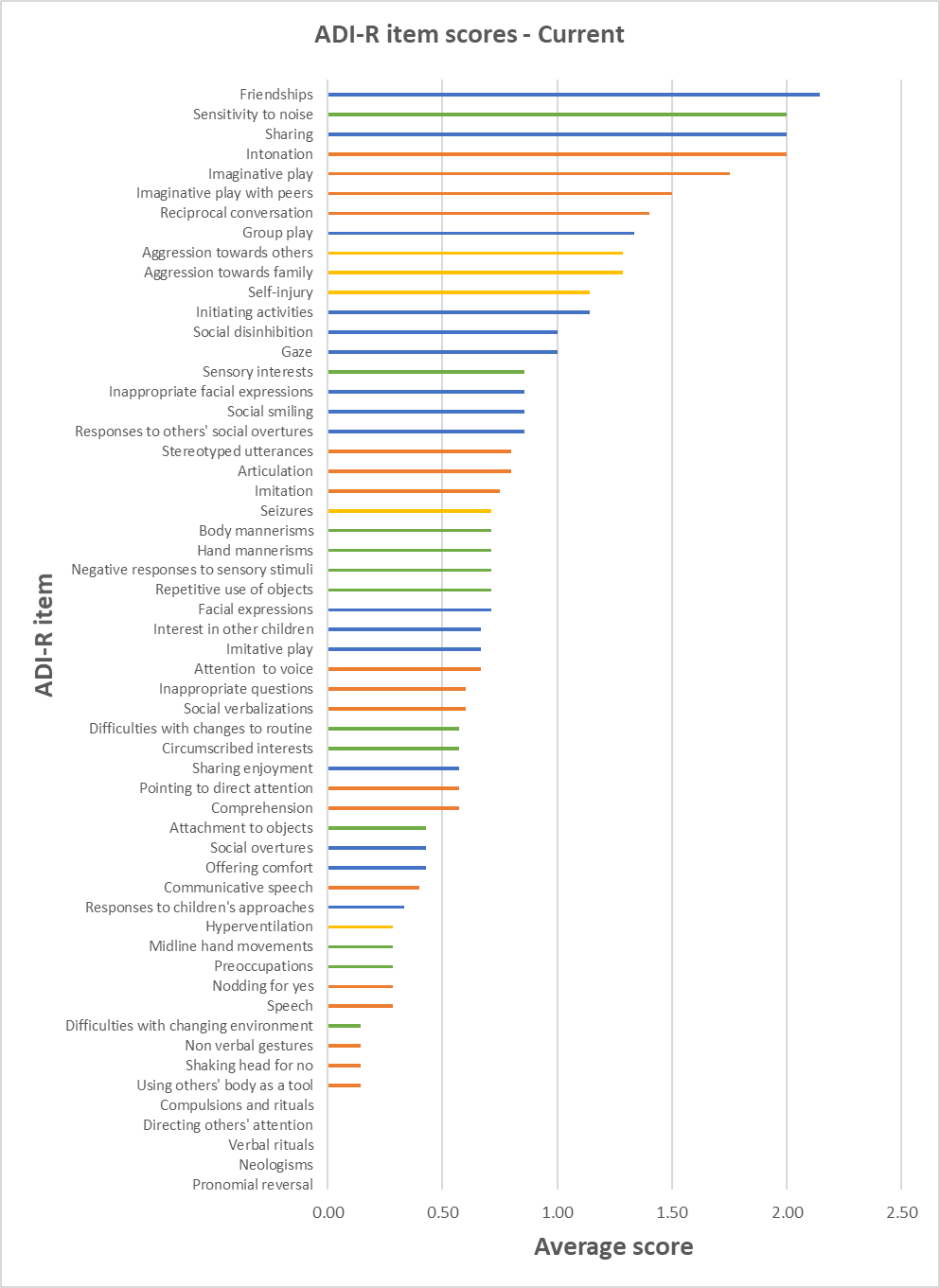
**Supplementary Information 1. Genetic diagnoses in the ID-comparison group**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Gene** | **N** |
| *ARID1B* | 3 |
| *CASK* | 1 |
| *CTNNB1* | 1 |
| *DYRK1A* | 1 |
| *EHMT1* | 3 |
| *GRIN2A* | 1 |
| *KAT6B* | 1 |
| *SETD5* | 4 |
| *SHANK1* | 2 |
| *STXBP1* | 5 |
| *TRIO* | 1 |
| **Total** | 23 |

**Supplementary Information 2. Participants’ gene variant information**

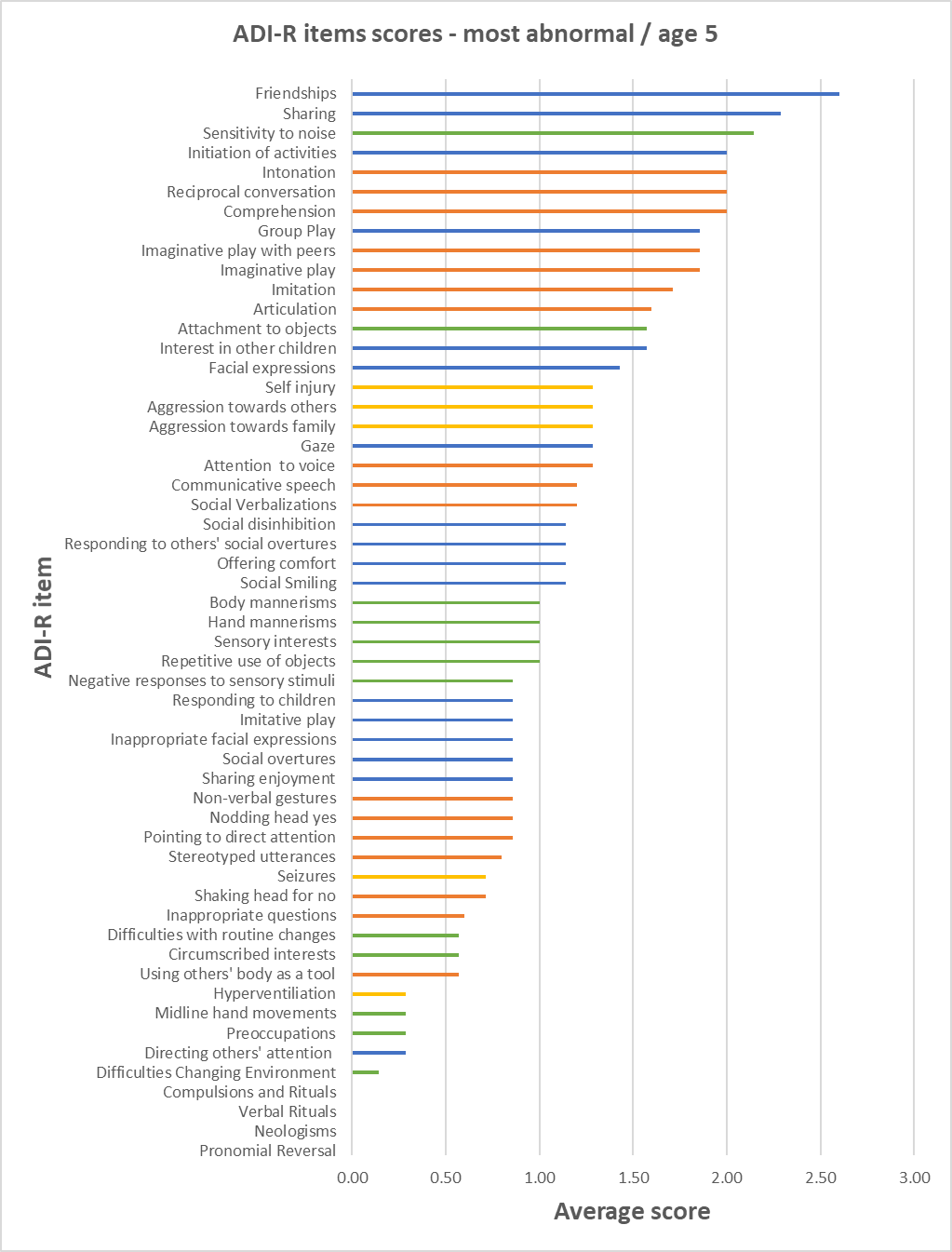
| **Participant no.** | **Decipher/100K Genome ID** | **Inheritance** | **Variant type** | **Amino acid change** | **Nucleotide change** | **Pathogenicity** | **ID severity** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 272869 | De novo | Missense | p.Cys467Tyr | c.1400G>A | Likely pathogenic | Severe |
| 2 | 273466 | De novo | Splice (acceptor) | - | c.46-2A​>G | Likely pathogenic | Mild |
| 3 | 272597 | De novo | Stop-gained | p.Ser24Ter | c.71C​>A | Pathogenic | Mild |
| 4 | 264193 | De novo | Stop-gained | p.Arg291Ter | c.871C​>T | Likely pathogenic | Mild |
| 5 | 261890 | Inherited | Missense | p.Arg533His | c.1598G​>A | Likely pathogenic | Moderate |
| 6 | 267102 | De novo | Missense | p.Ala392Pro | c.1174G​>C | Likely pathogenic | Severe |
| 7 | 267105 | De novo | Missense | p.Ala392Pro | c.1174G​>C | Likely pathogenic | Moderate |
| 8 | 261162 | De novo | Stop-gained | p.Arg45Ter | c.133C​>T | Pathogenic | Moderate |
| 9 | 290561 | De novo | Splice (donor) | - | c.281+1G​>C | Likely pathogenic | Moderate |
| 10 | 300283 | De novo | Missense | p.Arg474Cys | c.1420C​>T | Likely pathogenic | Mild |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Moderate |
| 12 | 277307 | De novo | Splice (donor) | - | c.45+1G>T | Pathogenic | Mild |
| 13 | 303778 | De novo | Frameshift | p.Lys208SerfsTer13 | c.623delA | Pathogenic | Borderline |
| 14 | - | De novo | Missense | Cys341Arg | c.1021T>C | - | Severe |
| 15 | 282969 | De novo | Splice donor | - | c.45+1G>A | Pathogenic | Profound |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Moderate |
| 17 | - | De novo | Splice (acceptor) |  | c.766-8\_766-2del | Likely pathogenic | Mild |
| 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Moderate |
| 19 | - | Unknown | Frameshift | p.Asn124LysfsTer5 | c.372\_373delCA | - | Mild |
| 20 | 307552 | De novo | Frameshift | p.Phe83Ter | c.241\_242insCTAG | Pathogenic | Borderline |
| 21 | 210015169 | De novo | Frameshift | p.Gly153Leufs\*69 | c.455\_456dupCT | Pathogenic | Mild |
| 22 | 281511 | De novo | Missense | p.Ser542Leu | c.1625C>T | Likely pathogenic | Moderate |
| 23 | - | Unknown | Splice site | - | c.765+1G>A | Pathogenic | Mild |

**Supplementary Information 3. ADI score profiles - Current**

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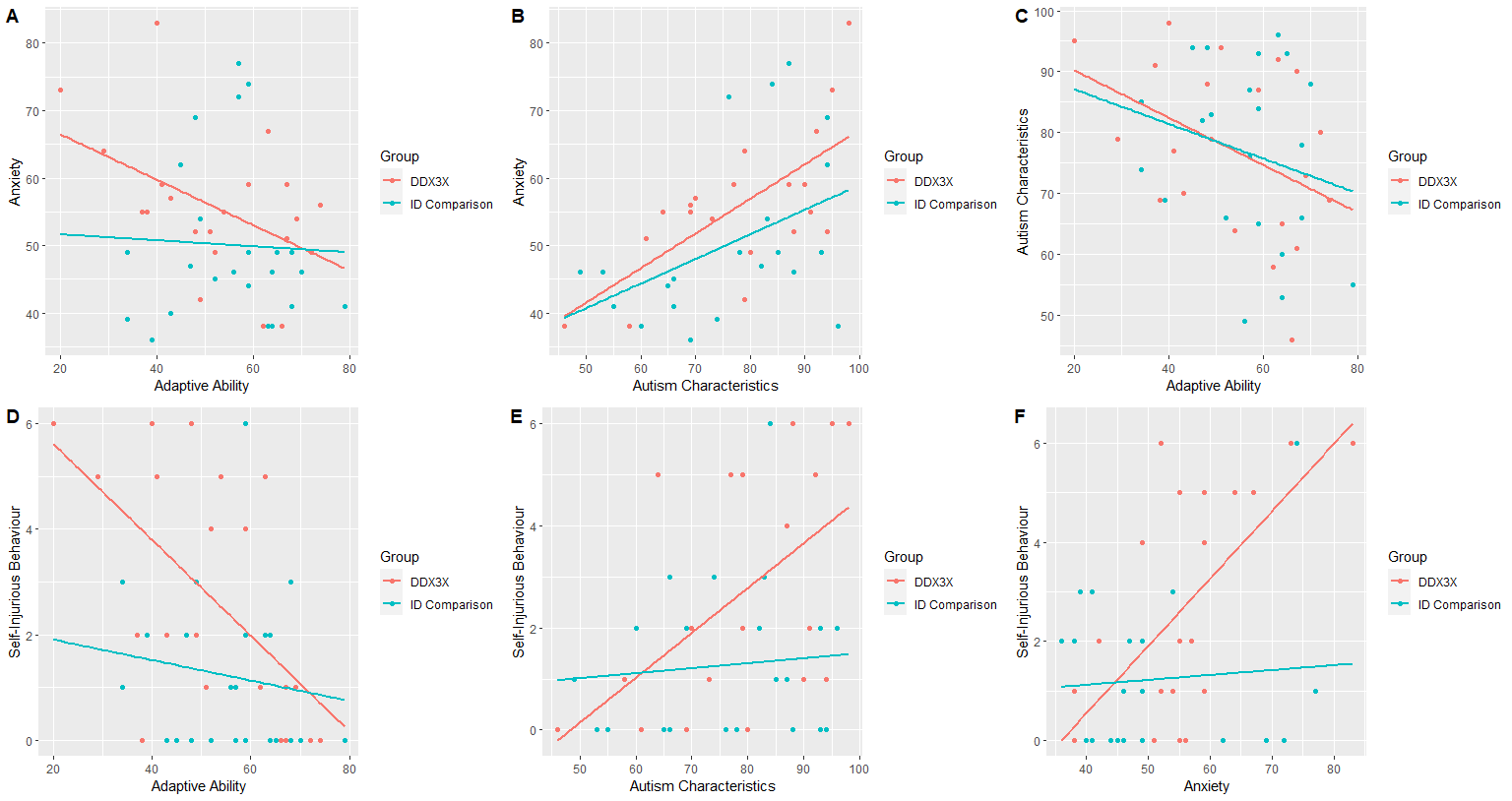
*Note.* Orange items = Language and Communication, Blue = Social Development and Play, Green = Interests and Behaviours, Yellow = General Behaviours.

**Supplementary Information 4. ADI score profiles – Most Abnormal / age 5**



*Note.* Orange items = Language and Communication, Blue = Social Development and Play, Green = Interests and Behaviours, Yellow = General Behaviours.

**Supplementary Information 5. Scatterplots for within-group correlations**



**Supplementary Information 6. Regression Models with Group and Interaction Terms**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Dependent variable**  Predictors | **ANOVA** | **Adjusted R2** | **B** | **Std. Err** | **Beta (β)** | **t** | **p** | **95% CI for B** |
| **Anxiety (n = 44)** | F (3,40) = 2.25, p =.10 | .14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  | -20.96 | 14.71 | -.90 | -1.41 | .17 | [-5.45, 9.02] |
| Adaptive ability |  |  | -.63 | .39 | -.72 | -1.60 | .12 | [-1.42, .17] |
| Group\* Adaptive ability |  |  | .29 | .26 | .89 | 1.11 | .27 | [-.24, .83] |
| **Self-Injury (n = 44)** | F (3,40) = 6.68, p =.001 | .28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  | -5.13 | 2.28 | -1.26 | -2.25 | .03 | [-9.74, -.51] |
| Adaptive ability |  |  | -.16 | .06 | -1.05 | -2.66 | .01 | [-.29, -.04] |
| Group\*Adaptive ability |  |  | .07 | .04 | 1.24 | 1.74 | .09 | [-.01, .15] |
| **Self-Injury (n = 44)** | F (3,40) = 7.39, p <.001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  | 5.62 | 2.55 | 1.38 | 2.20 | .03 | [.46, 10.78] |
| Anxiety |  |  | .26 | .08 | 1.49 | 3.35 | .002 | [.10, .42] |
| Group\*Anxiety |  |  | -.13 | .05 | -1.81 | -2.69 | .01 | [-.22, -.03] |
| **Self-Injury (n = 42)** | F (3,38) = 4.85, p =.006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Group |  |  | 4.76 | 3.16 | 1.17 | 1.51 | .14 | [-1.64, 11.16] |
| Autism char. |  |  | .17 | .07 | 1.14 | 2.55 | .02 | [.03, .30] |
| Autism char.\*Self Injury |  |  | -.08 | .04 | -1.69 | -1.94 | .06 | [-.16, .00] |
| *Note*. Method = Enter. | | | | | | | | |