Supplemental Material for: The association between emotional and behavioural problems in children with ASD and stress and mental health problems in their parents: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders

Isabel Yorke<sup>1</sup>, Pippa White<sup>1</sup>, Amelia Weston<sup>2</sup>, Monica Rafla<sup>1</sup>, Tony Charman<sup>1</sup>, Emily Simonoff<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>King's College London, Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology & Neuroscience, London, UK

<sup>2</sup>University of Bath, Department of Psychology, Bath, UK

Correspondence: Isabel Yorke, Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology & Neuroscience, 16 De Crespigny Park, London, SE5 8AF; 0207 848 5832; <a href="mailto:isabel.yorke@kcl.ac.uk">isabel.yorke@kcl.ac.uk</a>.

orcid.org/0000-0001-8603-0910

Supplemental Material 1. Exact search strategies run in each database

#### **OVID** Medline

- 1. exp Child Development Disorders, Pervasive/
- 2. autis\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 3. asperger\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 4. (ASD not ("atrial septal defect" or "acute stress disorder")).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 5. pervasive developmental disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]

- 6. exp anxiety disorders/ or exp "disruptive, impulse control, and conduct disorders"/ or exp mood disorders/ or exp anxiety, separation/ or exp "attention deficit and disruptive behavior disorders"/ or exp child behavior disorders/
- 7. maladaptive.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 8. challenging behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 9. self-injur\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 10. self-harm.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 11. mood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 12. (aggress\* not cancer).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 13. conduct disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 14. conduct problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 15. anxi\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 16. depress\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 17. ADHD.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 18. attention-deficit.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 19. oppositional defiant.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]

- 20. (internalising or internalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 21. (externalising or externalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 22. problem\* behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 23. behavio\* problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 24. mental health.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 25. mental disorder\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 26. psychiatr\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 27. psychopatholog\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 28. comorbid\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 29. exp family characteristics/ or exp family relations/
- 30. ((stress\* or distress\* or psychopatholog\* or psychiatr\* or mental health or mental disorder\* or behavio\* or warmth or authorit\* or overcontrol or control or self-efficacy or confidence or engagement) adj2 (parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal or paternal or caregiver\*)).mp.
- 31. (son adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 32. (daughter adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 33. (child adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]

- 34. (son adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 35. (daughter adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 36. (child adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 37. (son adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 38. (daughter adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 39. (child adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 40. (son adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 41. (daughter adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 42. (child adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, keyword heading word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms]
- 43. 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42
- 44. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5
- 45. 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28
- 46. 29 or 30 or 43
- 47. 44 and 45 and 46
- 48. limit 47 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current")

## **PsycARTICLES**

- 1. autis\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 2. asperger\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 3. (ASD not ("atrial septal defect" or "acute stress disorder")).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]

- 4. pervasive developmental disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 5. maladaptive.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 6. challenging behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 7. self-injur\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 8. self-harm.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 9. mood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 10. (aggress\* not cancer).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 11. conduct disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 12. conduct problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 13. anxi\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 14. depress\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 15. ADHD.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 16. attention-deficit.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 17. oppositional defiant.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 18. (internalising or internalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 19. (externalising or externalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 20. problem\* behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 21. behavio\* problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 22. mental health.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 23. mental disorder\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 24. psychiatr\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 25. psychopatholog\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 26. comorbid\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 27. ((stress\* or distress\* or psychopatholog\* or psychiatr\* or mental health or mental disorder\* or behavio\* or warmth or authorit\* or overcontrol or control or self-efficacy or confidence or engagement) adj2 (parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal or paternal or caregiver\*)).mp.
- 28. (son adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 29. (daughter adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 30. (child adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 31. (son adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 32. (daughter adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 33. (child adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 34. (son adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]

- 35. (daughter adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 36. (child adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 37. (son adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 38. (daughter adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 39. (child adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, full text, caption text]
- 40. 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39
- 41. 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26
- 42. 27 or 40
- 43. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4
- 44, 41 and 42 and 43
- 45. limit 44 to yr="2000 -Current"

## **Embase**

- 1. exp Child Development Disorders, Pervasive/
- 2. autis\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 3. asperger\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 4. (ASD not ("atrial septal defect" or "acute stress disorder")).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 5. pervasive developmental disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 6. exp anxiety disorders/ or exp "disruptive, impulse control, and conduct disorders"/ or exp mood disorders/ or exp anxiety, separation/ or exp "attention deficit and disruptive behavior disorders"/ or exp child behavior disorders/
- 7. maladaptive.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 8. challenging behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 9. self-injur\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 10. self-harm.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 11. mood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]

- 12. (aggress\* not cancer).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 13. conduct disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 14. conduct problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 15. anxi\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 16. depress\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 17. ADHD.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 18. attention-deficit.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 19. oppositional defiant.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 20. (internalising or internalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 21. (externalising or externalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 22. problem\* behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 23. behavio\* problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 24. mental health.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 25. mental disorder\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 26. psychiatr\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 27. psychopatholog\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 28. comorbid\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 29. exp family characteristics/ or exp family relations/
- 30. ((stress\* or distress\* or psychopatholog\* or psychiatr\* or mental health or mental disorder\* or behavio\* or warmth or authorit\* or overcontrol or control or self-efficacy or confidence or engagement) adj2 (parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal or paternal or caregiver\*)).mp.
- 31. (son adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]

- 32. (daughter adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 33. (child adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 34. (son adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 35. (daughter adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 36. (child adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 37. (son adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 38. (daughter adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 39. (child adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 40. (son adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 41. (daughter adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 42. (child adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword, floating subheading]
- 43. 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42
- 44. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5
- 45. 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28
- 46. 29 or 30 or 43
- 47. 44 and 45 and 46
- 48. limit 47 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current")

# **PsycINFO**

- 1. autis\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 2. asperger\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 3. (ASD not ("atrial septal defect" or "acute stress disorder")).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]

- 4. pervasive developmental disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 5. maladaptive.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 6. challenging behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 7. self-injur\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 8. self-harm.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 9. mood.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 10. (aggress\* not cancer).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 11. conduct disorder.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 12. conduct problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 13. anxi\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 14. depress\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 15. ADHD.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 16. attention-deficit.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 17. oppositional defiant.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 18. (internalising or internalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 19. (externalising or externalizing).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 20. problem\* behavio\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 21. behavio\* problem\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 22. mental health.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 23. mental disorder\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]

- 24. psychiatr\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 25. psychopatholog\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 26. comorbid\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 27. ((stress\* or distress\* or psychopatholog\* or psychiatr\* or mental health or mental disorder\* or behavio\* or warmth or authorit\* or overcontrol or control or self-efficacy or confidence or engagement) adj2 (parent\* or mother\* or father\* or maternal or paternal or caregiver\*)).mp.
- 28. (son adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 29. (daughter adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 30. (child adj1 father).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 31. (son adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 32. (daughter adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 33. (child adj1 mother).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 34. (son adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 35. (daughter adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 36. (child adj1 parent).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 37. (son adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 38. (daughter adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 39. (child adj1 caregiver).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, table of contents, key concepts, original title, tests & measures]
- 40, 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39
- 41. exp autism spectrum disorders/
- 42. exp anxiety disorders/ or exp impulse control disorders/ or exp attention deficit disorder/ or exp attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity/ or exp behavior disorders/ or exp conduct disorder/ or exp emotional disturbances/
- 43. exp parental characteristics/ or exp parenting/

- 44. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 41
- 45. 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26
- 46. 42 or 45
- 47. 44 and 46
- 48. 27 or 40 or 43
- 49. 47 and 48
- 50. limit 49 to (english language and yr="2000 -Current")

### Cochrane

- #1 "pervasive developmental disorder"
- #2 autis\*
- #3 ASD not ("atrial septic defect" or "acute stress disorder")
- #4 Asperger\*
- #5 MeSH descriptor: [Child Development Disorders, Pervasive] explode all trees
- #6 #1 or #2 or #3 or #4 or #5
- #7 maladaptive
- #8 "challenging behavio\*"
- #9 self-injur\* or self-harm
- #10 mood
- #11 aggress\* not cancer
- #12 "conduct problem\*"
- #13 "conduct disorder"
- #14 anxi\*
- #15 depress\*
- #16 ADHD
- #17 attention-deficit
- #18 "oppositional defiant"
- #19 internalising or internalizing
- #20 externalizing or externalising
- #21 "problem\* behavio\*"
- #22 "behavio\* problem\*"
- #23 "mental health"
- #24 "mental disorder\*"

- #25 psychiatr\*
- #26 psychopatholog\*
- #27 comorbid\*
- #28 MeSH descriptor: [Disruptive, Impulse Control, and Conduct Disorders] 1 tree(s) exploded
- #29 MeSH descriptor: [Anxiety Disorders] this term only
- #30 MeSH descriptor: [Mood Disorders] explode all trees
- #31 MeSH descriptor: [Anxiety, Separation] explode all trees
- #32 MeSH descriptor: [Child Behavior Disorders] explode all trees
- #33 MeSH descriptor: [Attention Deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders] explode all trees
- #34 {or #7-#33}
- #35 stress\*
- #36 distress\*
- #37 psychopatholog\*
- #38 psychiatr\*
- #39 "mental health"
- #40 "mental disorder"
- #41 warmth
- #42 authorit\*
- #43 overcontrol
- #44 control
- #45 self-efficacy
- #46 confidence
- #47 engagement
- #48 behavio\*
- #49 {or #35-#48}
- #50 parent\*
- #51 mother\*
- #52 father\*
- #53 paternal
- #54 maternal
- #55 caregiver
- #56 {or #50-#55}

- #57 #49 near/2 #56
- #58 son or daughter or child
- #59 mother or father or parent or caregiver
- #60 #58 near/1 #59
- #61 MeSH descriptor: [Family Relations] explode all trees
- #62 MeSH descriptor: [Family Characteristics] explode all trees
- #63 #57 or #60 or #61 or #62
- #64 #63 and #34 and #6

### Web of Science Core Collection

#31 #30 AND #29 AND #28

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#30 #27 OR #26

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#29 #25 OR #24 OR #23 OR #22 OR #21 OR #20 OR #19 OR #18 OR #17 OR #16 OR #15 OR #14 OR

#13 OR #12 OR #11 OR #10 OR #9 OR #8 OR #7 OR #6 OR #5

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#28 #4 OR #3 OR #2 OR #1

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#27 **TOPIC:** ((son or daughter or child) near/1 (father or mother or parent or caregiver))

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#26 TS=((parent\* OR mother\* or father\* or maternal or paternal or caregiver\*) NEAR/2 (stress\* or distress\* or psychopatholog\* or psychiatr\* or "mental health" or "mental disorder\*" or behavio\* or warmth or authorit\* or overcontrol or control or self-efficacy or confidence or engagement))

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#25 **TOPIC:** (comorbid\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#24 **TOPIC:** (psychopatholog\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#23 **TOPIC:** (psychiatr\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#22 **TOPIC:** ("mental disorder\*")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#21 **TOPIC:** ("mental health")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#20 **TOPIC:** (problem\* near/1 behavio\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#19 **TOPIC:** (externali\*ing)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#18 **TOPIC:** (internali\*ing)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#17 **TOPIC:** ("oppositional defiant")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#16 **TOPIC:** (attention-deficit)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#15 **TOPIC:** (ADHD)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#14 **TOPIC:** (depress\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#13 **TOPIC:** (anxi\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#12 **TOPIC:** ("conduct problem\*")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#11 **TOPIC:** ("conduct disorder")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#10 **TOPIC:** (aggress\* NOT cancer)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

**#9 TOPIC:** (mood)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#8 **TOPIC:** (self-injur\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#7 **TOPIC:** (self-harm)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#6 **TOPIC:** ("challenging behavio\*")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#5 **TOPIC:** (maladaptive)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#4 **TOPIC:** ("pervasive developmental disorder")

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#3 TS=(ASD NOT ("atrial septal defect" or "acute distress disorder"))

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#2 **TOPIC:** (Asperger\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;

#1 **TOPIC:** (Autis\*)

DocType=All document types; Language=All languages;